#### RARE BUT RESILIENT:

## **Endangered moth found in Hardwick**

By Kimberly Palmucci townreminder@turley.com

HARDWICK – Wildlife experts say the recent discovery of an orange sallow moth at the Muddy Brook Wildlife Management Area is an example of animals and plants responding favorably to habitat restoration work.

"About 75 plants, insects, and animals on the Massachusetts Endangered Species List depend on habitats that experience periodic fires," the state's Division of Fisheries and Wildlife (MassWildlife) released in a press statement. "But natural wildland fires that support fire-dependent ecosystems have been suppressed for decades in the interest of public safety."

However, wildlife experts said many of these specialized plants and animals are "incredibly resilient."

"Plants can lie dormant as seeds in the ground for decades waiting for the right growing conditions to return," MassWildlife said. "Mobile species, like birds, bees, and moths, can travel to restored areas to recolonize fire-influenced habitats."

This plant and animal resilience is on full display at MassWildlife's Muddy Brook Wildlife Management Area (WMA) in Hardwick.

The greater Muddy Brook Valley contains "a collection of globally rare, fire-influenced habitats."

"After 70 years of fire exclusion, most of these habitats were not able to support the specialized plant and animal species that once occurred there," wildlife experts said, adding that MassWildlife began habitat restoration work at Muddy Brook WMA in 2014 after years of planning. "Restoration included tree canopy thinning and prescribed fire treatments."

Within a year of the first prescribed fire, an "abundance of native plants"—some that been ab-



Courtesy Photo, MassWildlife

## A rare orange sallow moth has recently been found at Muddy Brook WMA.

sent for decades—began to emerge from the seedbank and become established, wildlife officials said.

"After a few growing seasons, long-absent insects and birds were observed making use of the restored habitat," MassWildlife released.

The most recent marker of success was discovered in the summer of 2023, when MassWildlife biologists observed the orange sallow moth (Pyrrha aurantiago) at Muddy Brook WMA. This is the seventh MESA-listed moth species recorded in the valley since the habitat restoration work began.

The orange sallow moth is listed as a "Species of Special Concern" in Massachusetts. The moth's larva (caterpillar) feeds exclusively on the flowers, seeds, and leaves of false foxglove plants, according to reports.

"False foxglove grows in areas with occasional fire. Surveys show that false foxglove was not growing in the Muddy Brook Valley in the years leading up to the restoration work," MassWildlife released. "Following initial canopy thinning and the introduction of prescribed fire, a small patch of fern-leaved foxglove emerged from the seedbank in 2019. By 2023, more than 1,000 foxglove plants were counted, and in August the orange sallow moth was discovered at this foxglove patch."

The false foxglove plants at

Muddy Brook likely originated from seed that had been dormant since the late 1950s, wildlife officials added.

"Habitat restoration allowed sunlight to reach the soil and re-introduced fire where it had been absent for decades. The nearest orange sallow population is about five miles away," wildlife experts said. "The moths detected the growing patch of foxgloves (likely signaled by the fragrant flowers) and set out to colonize this new habitat."

In a press statement, MassWildlife described this orange sallow at Muddy Brook as "just one of many amazing examples of the resilience displayed by fire-adapted plants and animals."

"Less than a decade after restoration work began, Muddy Brook WMA now supports over 20 ME-SA-listed species, including whippoor-wills, rare bees, and Endangered plants. All of these have similar stories to the orange sallow that show how their highly specialized adaptations allow them to reemerge and flourish following long periods of time."

Additionally, Muddy Brook WMA is showing what wildlife officials described as "an impressive ecological response to MassWildlife's habitat restoration work," including: the emergence of 28 fire-influenced plants not observed prior to restoration, including four Endangered, one Threatened, one Special Concern, and five Watchlist species; the return of the eastern whip-poor-will bird to the site following a documented 30-year absence; a significant increase in early successional breeding birds, including the American woodcock, prairie warbler, field sparrow, and eastern towhee; an increase in bee species from 36 to 150 species (including one Threatened); and a growing list of specialized moths and butterflies that includes several state-listed species.

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Conservation Department

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tent with Chapter 2 of the

Acts of 2023 which extends

the March 2020 Governor's

Order suspending certain pro-

visions of the Open Meeting

Law MGL Ch. 30A Sec. 20

South Hadley Planning Board

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Joanna Brown, Clerk

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09/08, 09/14, 2023

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PLANNING BOARD

NOTICE OF VIRTUAL

**PUBLIC HEARING** 

**Housing Production Plan** 

(HPP) Update

Planning Board will hold a

virtual public hearing on

Monday, September 25,

2023 at 7:00 p.m. to discuss

the draft Housing Production

conducted online using the

Zoom Webinar platform and

persons may join the meet-

ing by either joining Zoom

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log-in information is as fol-

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URL to join: https://

Or join by phone: +1

Webinar ID: 844 7976

The draft plan and

related documents can be

found online here: https://

southhadley.org/1372/

Housing-Production-Plan.

Alternatively, hard copies of

the documents may be viewed

at the South Hadley Senior

Center, the South Hadley

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The public hearing will be

Plan update.

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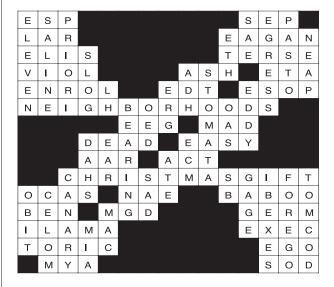
The South Hadley

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Public notice deadlines are Mondays at noon, Fridays noon for Monday holidays.

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## OBITUARY POLICY

Turley Publications offers two types of obituaries.

One is a free, brief **Death Notice** listing the name of deceased, date of death and funeral date and place.

The other is a **Paid Obituary**, costing \$225, which allows families to publish extended death notice information of their own choice and may include a photograph. **Death Notices & Paid Obituaries** should be submitted through a funeral home to: obits@turley.com.

Exceptions will be made only when the family provides a death certificate and must be pre-paid.

## Odyssey Bookshop announces upcoming events

SOUTH HADLEY – The Odyssey Bookshop has announced several upcoming events this month.

#### Tuesday, September 12, at 7 p.m. – J. Vanessa Lyon

Lyon will talk about her new novel, "Lush Lives." Lyon is the author of "The Groves" (an Audible Original) and "Meet Me in Madrid," under the pseudonym Verity Lowell. She is an art historian, former appraiser, and occasional curator who teaches at a New England liberal arts college.

### Wednesday, September 13, at 7 p.m. – Loretta Ross

Contributor Ross will present the new oral history, "Women Who Change the World." Ross is a Professor at Smith College in Northampton, in the program for the Study of Women and Gender.

She teaches courses on white supremacy, human rights, and more. She has taught at Hampshire College and Arizona State University.

#### Thursday, September 14, at 7 p.m. – Poetry Reading

Holly Mitchell will read from her new collection, "Mare's Nest." She will be joined by poets Matt Donovan and Sara London, who will read from their latest work. Mitchell is a poet from Kentucky, now based in New York. Her debut collection, "Mare's Nest," was published by Sarabande Books in Spring 2023.

#### Tuesday, September 26, at 7 p.m. - Madeleine Blais

Blais will present her new book, "Queen of the Court: The Many Lives of Tennis Legend Alice Marble." Blais was a reporter for the Miami Herald for years and won a Pulitzer Prize before joining the faculty of the School of Journalism at the University of Massachusetts. She is the author of "To the New Owners," "In These Girls," "Hope is a Muscle," "Uphill Walkers," and "The Heart is an Instrument," a collection of her journalism. She lives in Amherst.

#### Wednesday, September 27, at 7 p.m. - 50 Years of Ms.

Celebrate the new anthology "50 Years of Ms.," the best of the "pathfinding magazine that ignited a revolution," and engage in conversation with Ms. contributors Carrie Baker, Lenore Palladino, and Jackson Katz about what the future of feminism and movement journalism demands: vision that is bold, imaginative and collaborative.

#### **GARDEN** from page 4

The color on cabbage and kale will intensify as the weather gets colder, and the plants will continue to look good well into December, provided we don't get an early long-standing snow- it will eventually make the leaves mushy. While it's tempting to leave them in your

containers and add greenery and such for the holidays, it's not recommended unless the planters are in a protected spot.

Plant now for your garden's last hurrah of the season- you'll be glad you did!

Roberta McQuaid graduated from the Stockbridge School of Agriculture at the University of Massachusetts. For 31 years she has held the position of staff horticulturist at Old Sturbridge Village. She enjoys growing food as well as flowers. Have a question for her? Email it to pouimette@turley.com with "Gardening Question" in the subject line.